

# Ebedmelech

## An inspiration in times of crisis

The setting is in Jerusalem about 2,600 years ago. The Chaldean army is stationed outside the city walls. The prophet Jeremiah is walking within the city predicting its eminent fall and encouraging king Zedekiah, the officials and the people to surrender. There was fear, sickness and signs of starvation. Clearly the end was near, but the ruling class had not yet come to terms with this new reality. They were still more concerned about feeling in control than submitting to God's voice through Jeremiah. "Therefore the princes said unto the king, We beseech thee, let this man be put to death: for thus he weakeneth the hands of the men of war that remain in this city, and the hands of all the people, in speaking such words unto them: for this man seeketh not the welfare of this people, but the hurt". In those tense days leading up to the fall of Jerusalem, an African slave named Ebedmelech served in the city's royal palace (Jeremiah 38:4, 7). Shortly before these Chaldeans invaded, the Lord Almighty sent a special message to this working class gentile: "For I will surely deliver thee, and thou shalt not fall by the sword, but thy life shall be for a prey unto thee" (Jeremiah 39:18). What made Ebedmelech different from the others in Jerusalem?

### 1. Ebedmelech – a compassionate man with a broad vision

The Hebrew word Ebed means "servant", and Melech "a king". This Ethiopian eunuch is mentioned by name 6 times in Scripture, and all we know about him is found in Jeremiah chapters 38 and 39. When first mentioned, we are told that he had just heard that the princes "had put Jeremiah in the dungeon" (38:7). Given Jeremiah's unpopular message and the crisis in Jerusalem, it is quite reasonable that the leadership wished to silence him. Why would Ebedmelech want to get involved? Surely what happened to Jeremiah wasn't his responsibility. When we don't really want to do something, many good reasons surface in our mind to justify our passivity. Isn't it the Lord's job to defend His servants? Maybe the Lord is polishing Jeremiah's character through suffering. Jeremiah must die someday, why not this week? After all, no one is indispensable in the Lord's work! But Ebedmelech had cultivated a compassionate heart. This sensitive heart would not allow him to remain indifferent. How easy it is to be absorbed in the endless busy-ness of our small worlds: my study, my family, my home, my job, my local church, my comfort, my future. If we are to be useful to the Lord in a wider sphere, we also need to cultivate a compassionate heart, a heart that will urge us to hear, to see and to feel beyond our usual responsibilities.

### 2. Ebedmelech – a moral man in tune with God

The dungeon was deep. Jeremiah found it difficult to move and difficult to find rest stuck in the slippery mud. He was damp, tired and hungry. What should prophets do

in such circumstances? Have you ever felt desperately helpless? In the book of Lamentations, Jeremiah describes in poetic language this or a very similar critical situation: "I called upon thy name, O LORD, out of the low dungeon... Thou drewest near in the day *that* I called upon thee: thou saidst, Fear not" (3:52-57). After such gentle closeness, the Lord sets Himself to deliver His servant. If He allowed Peter to walk on water, He could have allowed Jeremiah could walk on soft mud! If Elijah was raised into the air, the Lord could easily raise Jeremiah out of the pit. But as is fairly common, the Lord prefers to act through willing human agents. Who in Jerusalem was still sensitive to His voice? Who could the Lord use?

Zedekiah, king of Judah, could have been God's ideal vessel. He was 32 years old and had been a king for 12 years. He was in the privileged position where he could get things done. But he was morally a weak man. His sense of good and bad had been blurred by years of political compromise. It was to his advantage to keep the princes happy (38:4, 5). In Christian leadership, we may become better at discerning the mood of our friends and congregation than at discerning the mind of Christ. Was there no-one in tune with God? Was there no-one trying to listen? Ebedmelech had listened to Jeremiah and had clear moral convictions. He judged as "wicked" or "evil" what had been done to Jeremiah, and prepared his heart to do something about it. What do you do when you sense something is wrong? We can easily turn our eyes away. "Someone should do something about this" we are prone to complain. "Perhaps it is not so wrong" we begin to think. Moral maturity is the fruit of regular exercise (Hebrews 5:14). Even today, the Lord looks for Godly men and women to correct wrongs. Can the Lord use us?

### **3. Ebedmelech – a bold man who broke the silence**

Ebedmelech left the palace, found the king and said "My lord the king, these men have done evil in all that they have done to Jeremiah the prophet" (38:8, 9). These are bold words from a servant to his master. Kings usually don't like to be corrected and especially not on moral matters. Yet deep inside, king Zedekiah knew Ebedmelech was right. He promptly provided Ebedmelech with 30 men to "take up Jeremiah the prophet out of the dungeon, before he die" (38:10). Perhaps there were others in Jerusalem who knew what had been done to Jeremiah and felt uncomfortable, but they chose to remain silent. When you express your concern, you get involved in the problem. Maybe you will be given the same treatment as the one you defend. Your loyalty to the popular cause may be questioned. It takes boldness to break a silence. It takes conviction to stand up against the current. Perhaps you have noticed something that needs correcting: worldliness creeping into your home; a morally incorrect procedure becoming normal in your business; a decision or a practice which conflicts with Scripture in being accepted in your Christian fellowship. It is noteworthy that Ebedmelech did not start a moral revolution to remove the king or the princes. He made use of proper channels. He was instrumental in changing the King's mind on the issue. He calmly explained before he acted. Many good moral and noble causes have been severely damaged by bad procedures. We are called to do God's work, but in God's way.

#### 4. Ebedmelech – a consequent man who pulled his weight

You need open eyes and attentive ears to spot a problem. You need a compassionate heart to identify with it. You need boldness to highlight it. Yet Ebedmelech was not satisfied with only ideas, words and agreements. He took the men, some rags, some ropes. “So they drew up Jeremiah with cords, and took him up out of the dungeon” (38:11-13). He got his hands dirty and he pulled his weight. When the Lord puts a burning concern in our heart, He would have us act in some way. To think and to talk is not enough. If the Lord gives you a concern for the spiritual condition of a friend or relative, the burden will only rise when you begin to act. Pray. Write an email or a card. Send her a music CD or book. Invite him to a Christian event. Actively look for opportunities. The Lord allowed his disciples to **see** the needs in the harvest and then he asked them to **pray**. “Pray ye therefore the Lord of the harvest, that he will send forth labourers into his harvest.” A while later, Jesus sends these twelve to **do something** in that harvest (Matthew 9:35- 10:16). In Ebedmelech we see a happy concordance between heart and hands, between concern and practical involvement, between words and action.

#### 5. Ebedmelech – a calm man who chose to trust God

Once Jeremiah was out of the dungeon, the attention focused again on the global crisis: the eminent invasion. King Zedekiah and Ebedmelech were both afraid of the brutal army camping around the city walls. Perhaps Ebedmelech was also afraid of what the princes might do to him in retaliation for helping Jeremiah. King Zedekiah called Jeremiah privately and asked for a message from the Lord. Jeremiah’s message had not changed: “Thus saith the LORD, the God of hosts, the God of Israel; If thou wilt assuredly go forth unto the king of Babylon’s princes, then thy soul shall live, and this city shall not be burned with fire” (38:17). As Zedekiah considered the possibility of obeying, he was paralyzed by fear. Who did he fear? “I am afraid of the Jews that are fallen to the Chaldeans” (38:19). Why did he fear them? Because Zedekiah and his officials treated badly those who tried surrender. They called them deserters, traitors. They were arrested and beaten (37:13-15). Zedekiah knew he was in a difficult position: to surrender to the Babylonians, he would have to do what he had previously condemned. Have you ever found yourself in a similar situation? Were you able to recognize and admit to having acted wrongly in the past? Public mistakes require public confession.

Jerusalem fell. The Babylonians set the city on fire. Zedekiah’s children were killed before him. He was chained; his eyes pulled out and he died slowly in exile. Zedekiah paid a high price for resisting the Lord’s guidance. We can see here a vivid picture of the sad effects of lack of humility in leadership, be it at home or in the church. Without a disposition to listen to His voice and adjust our behaviour, we shall lose our “eyes” - our ability to perceive future guidance. We shall remain chained and limited by unhealthy patterns and traditions. We shall cease to inspire our children - we shall lose the next generation. We shall cause pain in others. Eventually we shall die - but a long way away from where the Lord intended us to be. And what about Ebedmelech? He was at peace. “But I will deliver thee in that day, saith the LORD: and thou shalt not be given into the hand of the men of whom thou *art* afraid. For I will surely deliver thee... because thou hast put thy trust in me” (39:17, 18). Free and

blessed, with the joy and lightness of heart that comes through obedience, Ebedmelech calmly returns to obscurity.

## **Conclusion**

You may not be in a position of leadership. Neither was Ebedmelech. Perhaps you have chosen to settle for a passive Christian life because of your nationality, your race, your lack of physical virility, your age or your social position. Ebedmelech was disadvantaged in many ways, but today, more than two and a half millennia after his death, his actions still inspire us! In the hands of Almighty God, you and I can also make a difference.

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